# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034

# M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION – MEDICAL LAB. TECHNOLOGY

## FOURTH SEMESTER - APRIL 2010

# **ML 4809 - NON-INVASIVE TECHNIQUES**

Date & Time: 15/04/2010 / 9:00 - 12:00 Dept. No.

## PART – A

#### Answer ALL the questions

## $10 \ge 2 = 20$ Marks

- 1. List the sources of biomedical signals in human body.
- 2. What are the four basic densities on an X- ray?
- 3. Distinguish Radionuclide from Radiopharmaceutical
- 4. What are the factors responsible for the image quality in magnetic resonance imaging?
- 5. Mention the normal circulatory filling in fluorescein angiography
- 6. Define infective mastitis.
- 7. What is Doppler effect?
- 8. Differentiate conventional from spiral computed tomography.
- 9. What are the causes for hyper and hypo fluorescence?
- 10. Define ultrasound.

# PART – B

## Answer any **FOUR** questions

## $4 \ge 10 = 40$ Marks

Max.: 100 Marks

- 11. Describe the purpose, procedure and interpretations of dual energy x-ray absorptiometry.
- 12. Give an account on stress testing.
- 13. Explain the procedure and interpretations of electromyography and nerve conduction studies.
- 14. Describe the purpose and procedure of direct and indirect ophthalmoscopy.
- 15. Define electrodes and enumerate the types of electrodes with neat diagrams.
- 16. Discuss single photon emission tomography in detail.

## PART – C

Answer any **TWO** questions

- 17. Draw and explain the general block diagram, procedure and clinical findings of electroencephalography.
- 18. Describe the principle, technological variations and procedure of ultrasonography.
- 19. Give a detailed account on visual acuity test.
- 20. Explain the procedure and abnormal findings of mammography.

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# $2 \ge 20 = 40$ Marks